

The Budgeting Process In Algeria :

In Algeria, the budgeting process consists of several key stages: budget formulation, budget approval, budget execution, and budget monitoring and evaluation.

Budget Formulation :

This stage involves several steps, including:

- Modeling the economy: This involves macroeconomic forecasts such as GDP, inflation, and unemployment.
- Estimating revenue: This includes projections from tax and non-tax sources, grants, and loans.
- Determining expenditure ceilings for ministries: Setting limits on how much each ministry can spend.
- Releasing the Pre-Budget Statement: This outlines budget priorities and policies for the upcoming period.
- Formulating and negotiating ministry expenditure budgets: Agencies prepare their budgets based on the ceilings set.
- Cabinet approval: The finalized budget proposals are submitted for government approval .

Budget Approval :

In this phase, the budget is presented by the Minister of Finance to the national and state legislatures. Key steps include:

- Review by committees: Legislative committees scrutinize the budget and revenue proposals.

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- Amendments: In jurisdictions where legislatures can propose changes, amendments may be made.
- Voting: The budget is voted into law by the legislature .

Budget Execution :

Once approved, funds are allocated to spending agencies such as the Ministry of Health. This stage is crucial for implementing the budget as planned .

Budget Monitoring and Evaluation :

This final phase involves assessing the effectiveness of the budget. It includes:

- Evaluation of expenditures: Analyzing how funds were used and the outcomes achieved.
- Review of goal attainment: Determining how well the budget met its objectives, which informs future budgetary allocations .

Overall, the Algerian budgeting process is designed to facilitate transparent financial management and accountability throughout the government.

Key Terms:

English	Arabic
Macroeconomic forecasts	التوقعات الاقتصادية الكلية
Revenue estimation	تقدير الإيرادات
Expenditure ceilings	سقف النفقات
Pre-Budget Statement	البيان المالي المسبوق الميزانية
Ministry expenditure budgets	ميزانية نفقات الوزارات
Cabinet approval	موافقة مجلس الوزراء

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Legislative review	مراجعة المجلس التشريعي
Amendments	التعديلات
Voting	التصويت
Fund allocation	تخصيص الأموال
Expenditure evaluation	تقييم النفقات
Goal attainment review	مراجعة تحقيق الاهداف